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Supplementary for Karnataka (Block Level) Forewarning



LIVESTOCK DISEASE FOREWARNING BULLETIN- November 2018

(SIMPLIFIED SOLUTION! MAGNIFIED OPPORTUNITY!)



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Disclaimer

The forewarnings are based on the retrospective disease data available in the NADRES database. Hence, for those states wherein data is limited/less, the forewarning may not be realistic. Further the forewarning will not take into consideration the control measures that are *in situ*.

Acknowledgement

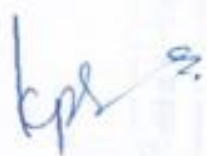
We would like to acknowledge the constant support and inspiration from honourable Secretary, DARE & DG, ICAR, Government of India, New Delhi.

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We would also like to express sincere gratitude to Department of Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Fisheries, Government of India for providing the livestock population data for preparation of this bulletin.

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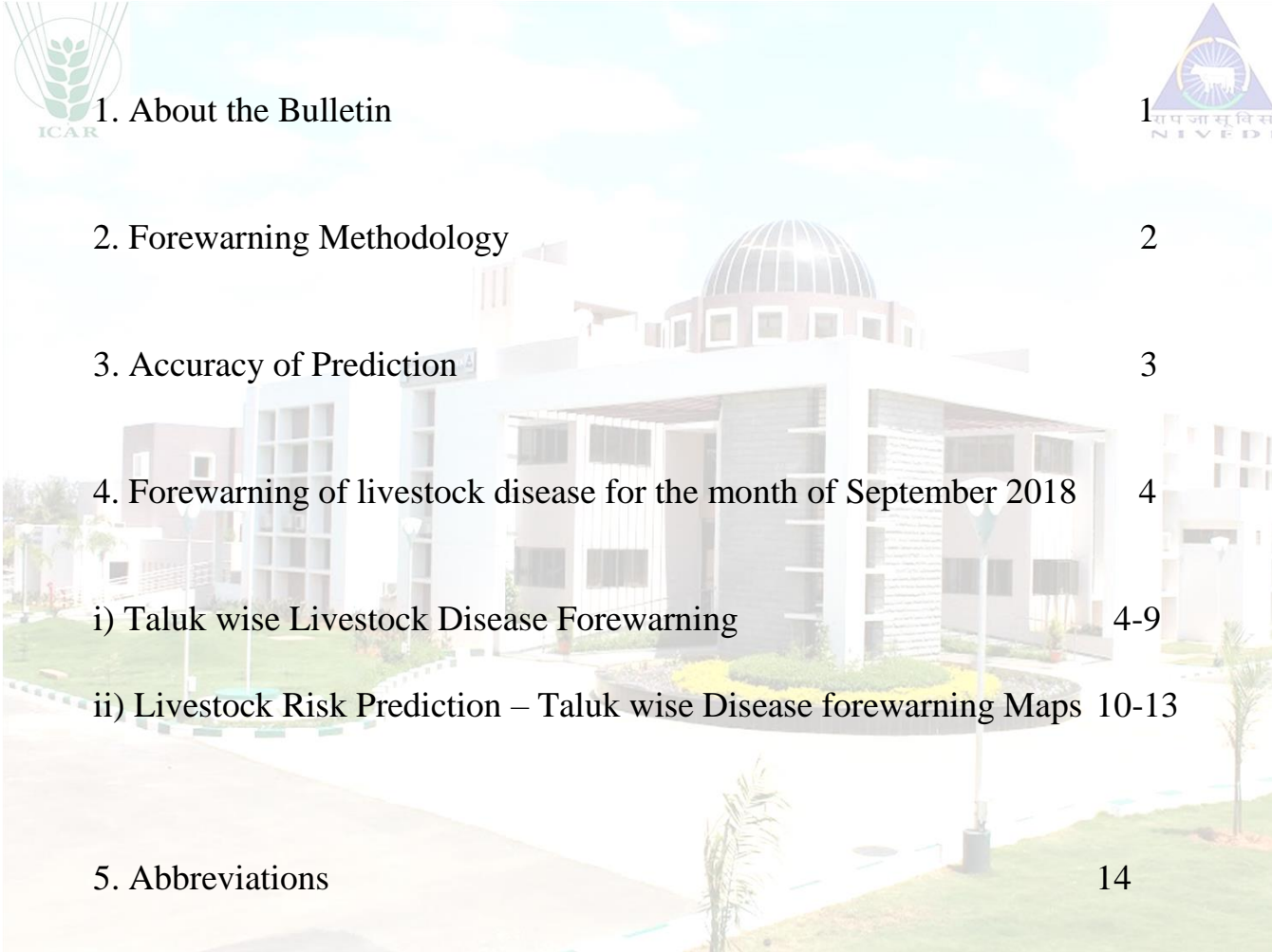


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1. About the bulletin...

Livestock sector also plays a critical role in the welfare of India's rural population. This enterprise provides a flow of essential food products, draught power, manure, employment, income, and export earnings. As it is an important component in poverty alleviation programmes, continuous emphasis is being laid on this sector for enhancing the quality of the primary and secondary products in international market, which in turn demands safe animal health for better products. Therefore, livestock development programmes cannot succeed unless a well-organized animal health service is built up and protection of livestock against diseases and pests particularly against the deadly infections is assured.

India has achieved eradication of rinderpest (RP), CBPP, AHS and Dourine. However, there are several other infectious and non-infectious diseases prevailing in the country causing huge economic loss annually. Prevention, control and eradication of the animal diseases need a thorough understanding of the epidemiology as well their economic impact.

National Institute of Veterinary Epidemiology and Disease Informatics (NIVEDI) has the mandate to carry out research activities in the area of veterinary epidemiology and disease informatics. With the eradication of RP successfully, India has not only proved its ability to face the challenges, but also to succeed, despite various limitations. Similar efforts are needed to control and eradicate the diseases like FMD, PPR, Brucellosis, CSF, BT, HS etc., which cause huge economic loss annually to the livestock industry. To this end, ICAR-NIVEDI has identified 4 priority diseases, based on the past incidence patterns and has built a strong database of these diseases. The database, which is backbone of the National Animal Disease Referral Expert System (NADRES), is used for providing monthly livestock disease forewarning, which is compiled in this monthly bulletin to alert the animal husbandry departments, both at the National/state level, to take appropriate control measures. We hope users/stakeholders find this bulletin useful in their quest to control livestock diseases.

After realising the difficulties in implementing the forewarning results at district level and also considering the importance of forewarning at block level, ICAR-NIVEDI attempted to develop models for predictive analytics at block levels. Similar risk factors like Meteorological and remote sensing variables were used for forewarning at block level. We started providing the forewarning results for Karnataka state on Foot & Mouth disease, Black quarter, HS and PPR on pilot basis.

2. Forewarning Methodology

I) Materials.

Livestock disease data

Previous 10 years livestock disease outbreak data retrieved from the NADRES database linked with Risk factors data.

Livestock population data

District wise livestock population data from 19th Livestock census (2012)

Meteorological data

Variables such as precipitation (mm/month), pressure (millibar), relative humidity(%), sea level pressure(millibar), minimum temperature (°C), maximum temperature(°C), wind speed(m/s), vapour pressure (hPa), soil moisture(%), perceptible water(mm), potential evaporation transpiration(mm/day) and cloud (%) were extracted from NCEP-National centre environmental prediction/IMD-Indian meteorological Database/NICRA-National Innovation Climate Resilient Agriculture and other sources for the past five years. Monthly average for the past five years have been calculated and used.

Remote sensing data

Remote sensing variables such as NDVI-Normalised difference vegetation index, EVI-Enhanced vegetation index and LST - Land surface temperature were calculated using MODIS LANDSAT/IRS satellite images for the past five years. Monthly average for the past five years have been calculated and used. Details of the parameters are tabulated below.

SDS Layer Name	Resolution	Description	Units	Data Type	Scaling Factor
500m_16_days_NDVI	500 sq. m	16 day NDVI average	NDVI	16-bit signed integer	0.0001
500m_16_days_EVI	500 sq. m	16 day EVI average	EVI	16-bit signed integer	0.0001
LST_Day_1km	1 sq. km	Day Land Surface Temperature	Kelvin	16-bit unsigned integer	0.02
Lai_1km	1 sq. km	Leaf Area Index	m ² plant/m ² ground	8-bit unsigned integer	0.1

II) Method.

Disease outbreak was predicted by Generalised Linear Model (Logistic Regression) from the master chart containing the above parameters using a R programme and the probability of disease outbreak was categorised in 6 risk levels- No risk (NR), Very low risk (VLR), Low risk (LR), Moderate risk (MR), High risk (HR) and Very high risk (VHR) for enabling the stake holders to take appropriate control measures by suitably allocating available resources.

Given below is the probability distribution of risk interpretations.

S. No.	Probability of risk	Interpretation
1	0	No risk/No or inadequate data
2	0-0.20	Very low risk
3	0.21-0.40	Low risk
4	0.41-0.60	Moderate risk
5	0.61-0.80	High risk
6	0.8-1.0	Very high risk

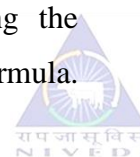
3. Accuracy of Prediction.

Serial No.	Diseases	Accuracy (%)
1.	Black quarter	94.32
2.	Foot and mouth disease	89.77
3.	Haemorrhagic septicaemia	94.88
4.	Peste des petits ruminants	93.18



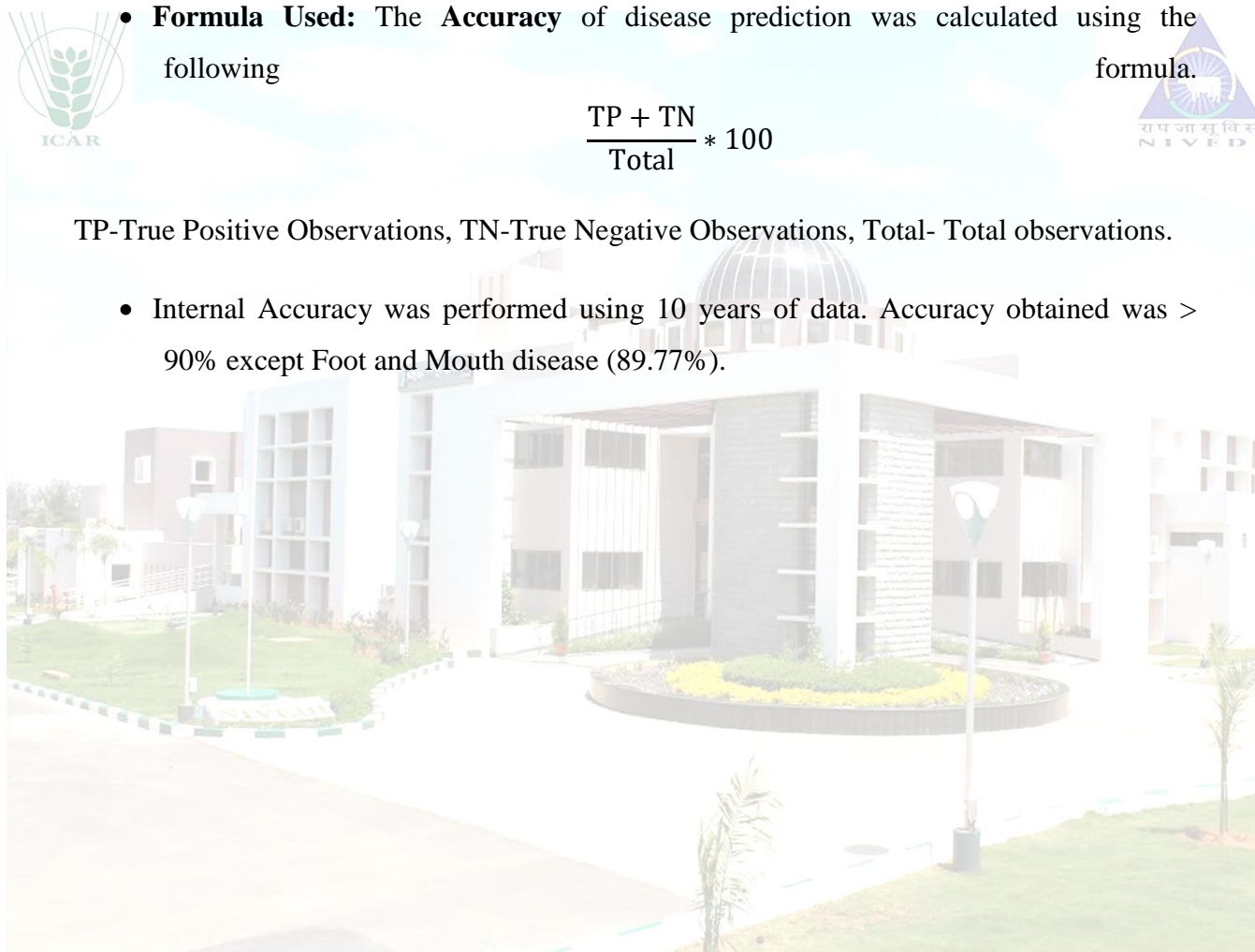
- **Formula Used:** The **Accuracy** of disease prediction was calculated using the following formula.

$$\frac{TP + TN}{Total} * 100$$



TP-True Positive Observations, TN-True Negative Observations, Total- Total observations.

- Internal Accuracy was performed using 10 years of data. Accuracy obtained was > 90% except Foot and Mouth disease (89.77%).



4. Forewarning of livestock disease for the month of November 2018

i) Taluk/Block wise Livestock Disease Forewarning

KARNATAKA TALUK/BLOCK LEVEL FOREWARNING: OCTOBER 2018					
DISTRICT	Taluk/Block	Black quarter	Foot and mouth disease	Haemorrhagic septicaemia	Peste des petits ruminants
BAGALKOT	Badami	MR	VLR	VLR	VLR
BAGALKOT	Bagalkot	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
BAGALKOT	Bilgi	NR	VLR	VLR	MR
BAGALKOT	Hungund	VLR	VLR	VLR	VLR
BAGALKOT	Jamkhandi	NR	NR	NR	VLR
BAGALKOT	Mudhol	NR	LR	VLR	VLR
BANGALORE	Anekal	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
BANGALORE	Bangalore North	VLR	VLR	VLR	VLR
BANGALORE	Bangalore South	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
BANGALORE RURAL	Devanahalli	LR	LR	NR	VLR
BANGALORE RURAL	DodBallapur	VLR	VLR	VLR	VLR
BANGALORE RURAL	Hosakote	LR	NR	VLR	NR
BANGALORE RURAL	Nelamangala	NR	NR	NR	VLR
BELGAUM	Athni	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
BELGAUM	Belgaum	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
BELGAUM	Chikodi	NR	VLR	NR	NR
BELGAUM	Gokak	VLR	VLR	VLR	VLR
BELGAUM	Hukeri	VLR	VLR	VLR	VLR
BELGAUM	Khanapur	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
BELGAUM	Parasgad	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
BELGAUM	Ramdurg	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
BELGAUM	Raybag	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
BELGAUM	Samppgaon	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
BELLARY	Bellary	NR	VLR	NR	NR
BELLARY	Hadagalli	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
BELLARY	Hagaribommanahalli	VLR	VLR	NR	NR

BELLARY	Hospet	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
BELLARY	Kudligi	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
BELLARY	Sandur	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
BELLARY	Siruguppa	NR	NR	NR	NR
BIDAR	Aurad	NR	VLR	NR	NR
BIDAR	Basavakalyan	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
BIDAR	Bhalki	VLR	VLR	NR	VLR
BIDAR	Bidar	NR	VLR	NR	NR
BIDAR	Homnabad	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
BIJAPUR	BasavanaBagevadi	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
BIJAPUR	Bijapur	NR	VLR	NR	NR
BIJAPUR	Indi	NR	VLR	NR	NR
BIJAPUR	Muddebihal	VLR	VLR	NR	VLR
BIJAPUR	Sindgi	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
CHAMARAJANAGAR	Chamarajanagar	NR	VLR	NR	NR
CHAMARAJANAGAR	Gundlupet	VLR	VLR	NR	NR
CHAMARAJANAGAR	Kollegal	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
CHAMARAJANAGAR	Yelandur	NR	NR	NR	NR
CHIKKABALLAPURA	Bagepalli	NR	VLR	NR	NR
CHIKKABALLAPURA	Chikkaballapura	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
CHIKKABALLAPURA	Chintamani	VLR	VLR	NR	VLR
CHIKKABALLAPURA	Gauribidanur	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
CHIKKABALLAPURA	Gudibanda	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
CHIKKABALLAPURA	Sidlaghatta	NR	VLR	NR	NR
CHIKMAGALUR	Chikmagalur	HR	VLR	VLR	NR
CHIKMAGALUR	Kadur	HR	VLR	VLR	VLR
CHIKMAGALUR	Koppa	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
CHIKMAGALUR	Mudigere	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
CHIKMAGALUR	Narasimharajapura	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
CHIKMAGALUR	Sringeri	NR	VLR	VLR	NR

CHIKMAGALUR	Tarikere	VLR	VLR	NR	VLR
CHITRADURGA	Challakere	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
CHITRADURGA	Chitradurga	NR	VLR	HR	VLR
CHITRADURGA	Hiriyur	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
CHITRADURGA	Holalkere	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
CHITRADURGA	Hosdurga	VLR	VLR	NR	VLR
CHITRADURGA	Molakalmuru	VLR	VLR	NR	VLR
DAKSHINA KANNADA	Bantval	NR	NR	VLR	NR
DAKSHINA KANNADA	Beltangadi	NR	VLR	NR	NR
DAKSHINA KANNADA	Mangalore	NR	NR	LR	NR
DAKSHINA KANNADA	Puttur	NR	NR	NR	NR
DAKSHINA KANNADA	Sulya	NR	NR	NR	NR
DAVANAGERE	Channagiri	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
DAVANAGERE	Davanagere	NR	NR	VLR	VLR
DAVANAGERE	Harapanahalli	NR	VLR	VHR	VLR
DAVANAGERE	Harihar	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
DAVANAGERE	Honnali	NR	VLR	NR	NR
DAVANAGERE	Jagalur	NR	VLR	LR	VLR
DHARWAD	Dharwad	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
DHARWAD	Hubli	VLR	VLR	VLR	NR
DHARWAD	Hubli city	VLR	VLR	NR	MR
DHARWAD	Kalghatgi	NR	NR	VLR	NR
DHARWAD	Kundgol	NR	VLR	MR	NR
DHARWAD	Navalgund	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
GADAG	Gadag	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
GADAG	Mundargi	NR	VLR	NR	NR
GADAG	Nargund	NR	VLR	NR	NR
GADAG	Ron	VLR	VLR	NR	VLR
GADAG	Shirhatti	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
GULBARGA	Afzalpur	NR	VLR	NR	NR

GULBARGA	Aland	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
GULBARGA	Chincholi	VLR	VLR	NR	VLR
GULBARGA	Chitapur	LR	VLR	NR	VLR
GULBARGA	Gulbarga	NR	VLR	NR	NR
GULBARGA	Jevargi	NR	VLR	NR	NR
GULBARGA	Sedam	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
HASSAN	Alur	VLR	VLR	VLR	NR
HASSAN	Arkalgud	VHR	NR	HR	NR
HASSAN	Arsikere	MR	LR	VLR	MR
HASSAN	Belur	LR	VLR	NR	VLR
HASSAN	Channarayapatna	VHR	NR	VLR	NR
HASSAN	Hassan	VLR	LR	VLR	NR
HASSAN	Hole Narsipur	NR	NR	LR	VLR
HASSAN	Sakleshpur	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
HAVERI	Byadgi	NR	NR	VLR	NR
HAVERI	Hangal	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
HAVERI	Haveri	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
HAVERI	Hirekerur	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
HAVERI	Ranibennur	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
HAVERI	Savanur	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
HAVERI	Shiggaon	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
KODAGU	Madikeri	NR	NR	VLR	NR
KODAGU	Somvarpet	NR	VLR	NR	NR
KODAGU	Virajpet	NR	NR	VLR	NR
KOLAR	Bangarapet	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
KOLAR	Kolar	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
KOLAR	Malur	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
KOLAR	Mulbagal	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
KOLAR	Srinivaspur	VLR	MR	NR	VLR
KOPPAL	Gangawati	VLR	VLR	NR	VLR

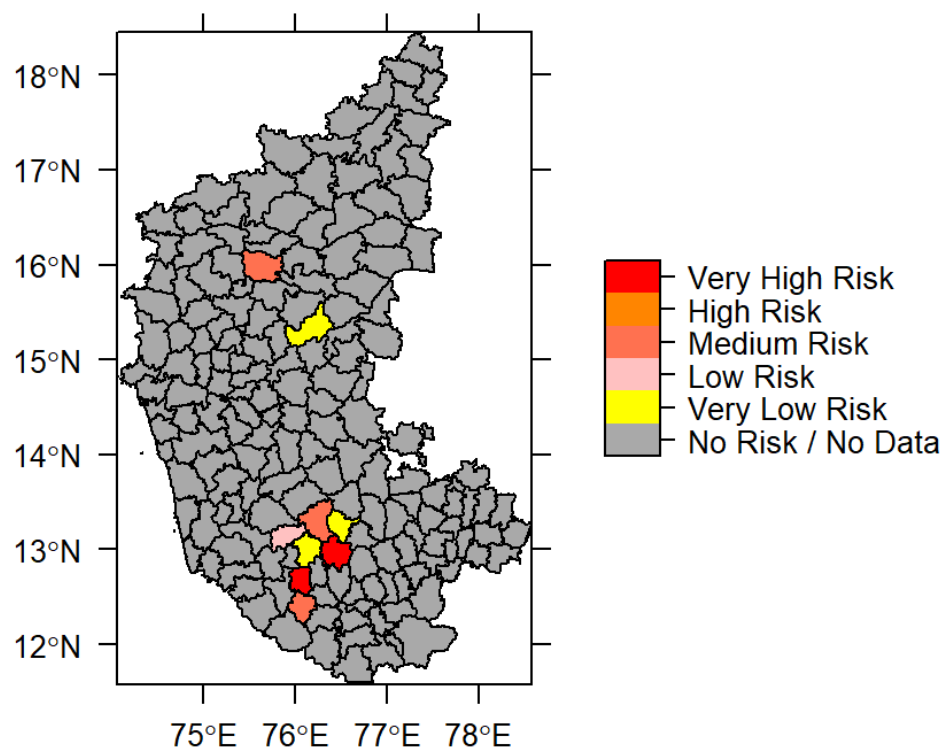
KOPPAL	Koppal	VLR	VLR	NR	MR
KOPPAL	Kushtagi	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
KOPPAL	Yelbarga	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
MANDYA	Krishnarajpet	NR	VLR	LR	VLR
MANDYA	Maddur	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
MANDYA	Malavalli	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
MANDYA	Mandya	NR	VLR	MR	VLR
MANDYA	Nagamangala	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
MANDYA	Pandavapura	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
MANDYA	Shrirangapattana	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
MYSORE	Heggadadevankote	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
MYSORE	Hunsur	NR	NR	VLR	VLR
MYSORE	Krishnarajanagara	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
MYSORE	Mysore	VLR	VLR	NR	NR
MYSORE	Nanjangud	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
MYSORE	Piriyapatna	MR	VLR	HR	NR
MYSORE	Tirumakudal - Narsipur	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
RAICHUR	Devadurga	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
RAICHUR	Lingsugur	VLR	LR	VLR	VLR
RAICHUR	Manvi	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
RAICHUR	Raichur	VLR	VLR	NR	VLR
RAICHUR	Sindhur	NR	VLR	NR	LR
RAMANAGARA	Channapatna	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
RAMANAGARA	Kanakapura	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
RAMANAGARA	Magadi	NR	VLR	NR	NR
RAMANAGARA	Ramanagara	NR	VLR	VLR	NR
SHIMOGA	Bhadravati	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
SHIMOGA	Hosanagara	NR	NR	VLR	NR
SHIMOGA	Sagar	NR	VLR	NR	NR
SHIMOGA	Shikarpur	NR	VLR	NR	VLR

SHIMOGA	Shimoga	VLR	VLR	VLR	NR
SHIMOGA	Sorab	NR	VLR	NR	NR
SHIMOGA	Tirthahalli	NR	NR	NR	NR
TUMKUR	Chiknayakanhalli	NR	NR	VLR	VLR
TUMKUR	Gubbi	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
TUMKUR	Koratagere	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
TUMKUR	Kunigal	VLR	VLR	VLR	VLR
TUMKUR	Madhugiri	VLR	VLR	VLR	VLR
TUMKUR	Pavagada	NR	VLR	VLR	LR
TUMKUR	Sira	VLR	VLR	HR	VLR
TUMKUR	Tiptur	VLR	VLR	VLR	NR
TUMKUR	Tumkur	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
TUMKUR	Turuvekere	NR	VLR	VLR	VLR
UDUPI	Karkal	NR	NR	NR	NR
UDUPI	Kundapura	NR	NR	NR	NR
UDUPI	Udupi	NR	NR	NR	NR
UTTARA KANNADA	Ankola	NR	VLR	NR	VLR
UTTARA KANNADA	Bhatkal	NR	NR	VLR	VLR
UTTARA KANNADA	Haliyal	NR	VLR	NR	NR
UTTARA KANNADA	Honavar	NR	VLR	NR	NR
UTTARA KANNADA	Karwar	NR	VLR	NR	NR
UTTARA KANNADA	Kumta	NR	NR	NR	LR
UTTARA KANNADA	Mundgod	NR	VLR	NR	NR
UTTARA KANNADA	Siddapur	NR	VLR	NR	NR
UTTARA KANNADA	Sirsi	NR	VLR	NR	NR
UTTARA KANNADA	Supa	NR	VLR	NR	NR
UTTARA KANNADA	Yellapur	NR	VLR	NR	NR
YADGIR	Shahpur	NR	LR	NR	VLR
YADGIR	Shorapur	VLR	VLR	NR	LR
YADGIR	Yadgir	VLR	VLR	NR	VHR

*Number of predicted disease incidence was summarised considering only High risk and Very high risk (VHR+HR)

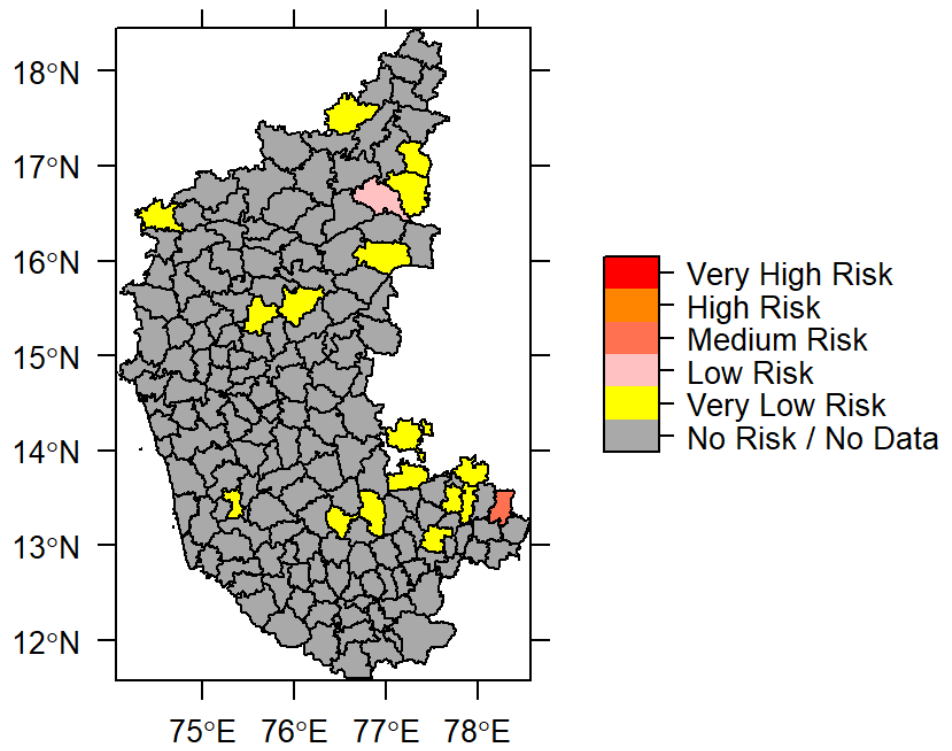
ii) Livestock Risk Prediction – Taluk wise Disease forewarning Maps

Risk Prediction of Black quarter for the month of November 2018 in Karnataka

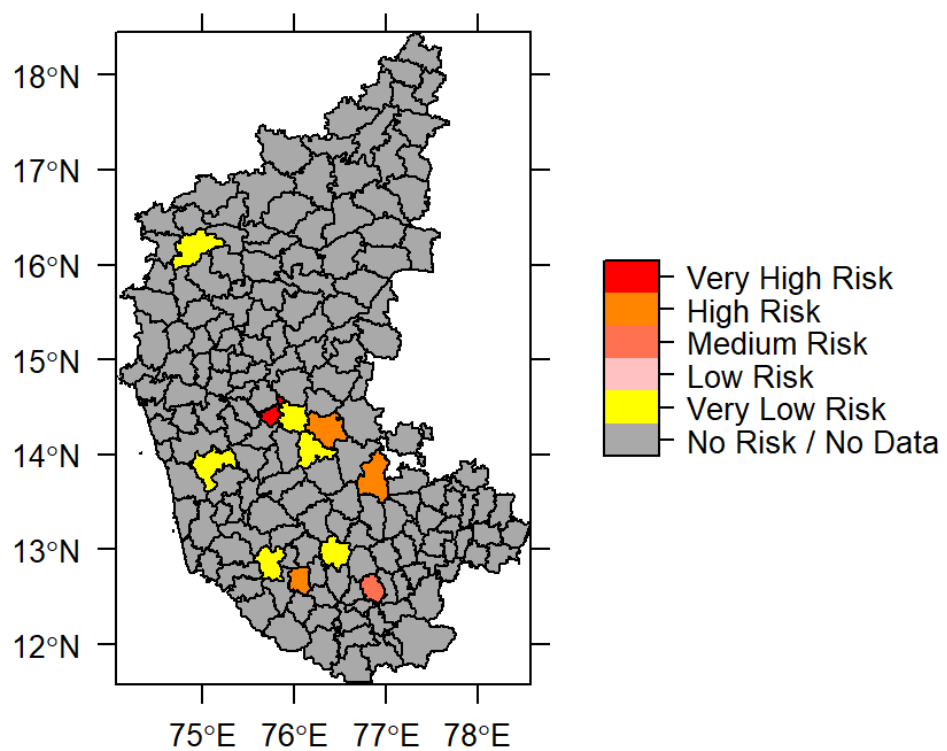




Risk Prediction of Foot and mouth disease for the month of November 2018 in Karnataka

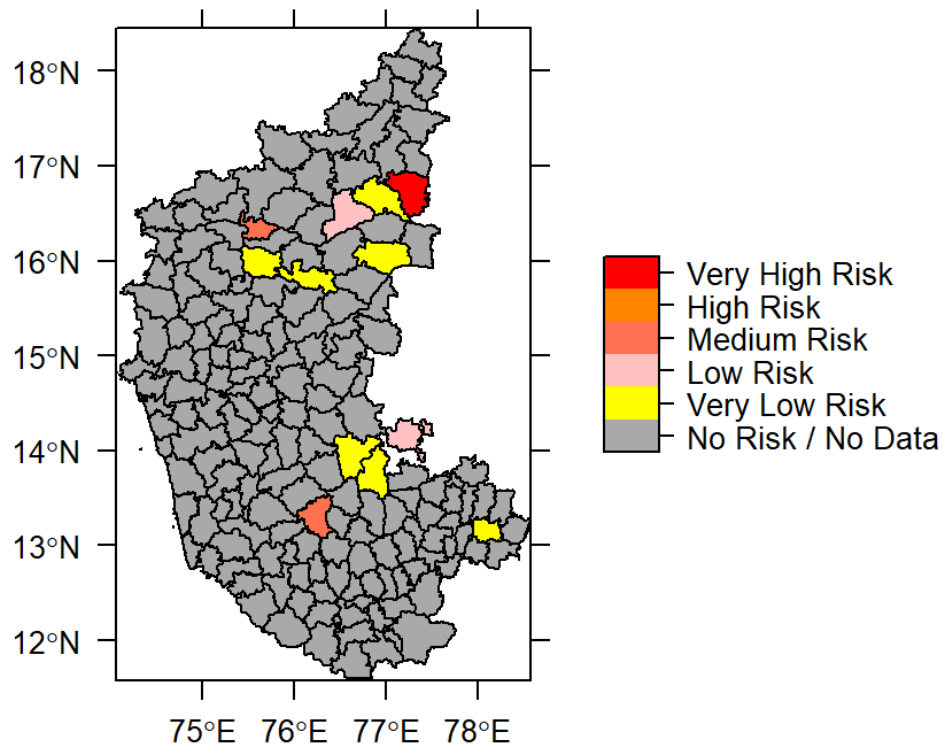


Risk Prediction of Haemorrhagic septicaemia for the month of November 2018 in Karnataka





Risk Prediction of Peste des petits ruminants for the month of November 2018 in Karnataka



5. Abbreviations

NADRES : National Animal Disease Referral Expert System

R : R environment for statistical computing

BQ : Black Quarter

FMD : Foot and Mouth disease

HS : Haemorrhagic Septicaemia

PPR : Peste des petits ruminants

hPa : Hectopascals

NR : No risk/No data available

VLR : Very low risk

LR : Low risk

MR : Moderate risk

HR : High risk

VHR : Very high risk



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